### **M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023**

# **First Semester**

## **Computer Science**

# **Elective - SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

## (CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What is embedded software ? Give Examples.
- 2. State the problems that are encountered when the waterfall model is applied.
- 3. Why requirements elicitation is difficult?
- 4. What is the purpose of interface traceability table?
- 5. State the four different approaches to the sizing problem by Putnam and Myers.
- 6. What is outsourcing?
- 7. Distinguish between verification and validation?
- 8. What is Alpha and Beta Testing?
- 9. Expand CORBA. What is the purpose of ORB?
- 10. What is CBSE?

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the RAD Model and summarize its drawbacks.

Or

- (b) Describe Spiral Model in Detail.
- 12. (a) Write short notes on QFD.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Write the basic guidelines to be followed under collaborative requirements gathering.
- 13. (a) What are the major categories of software engineering resources? Explain.

Or

- (b) Describe process-based estimation with example.
- 14. (a) Discuss in brief about the software testing fundamentals.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Describe control structure testing methods in detail.
- 15. (a) Explain CBSE process in detail.

Or

(b) Explain object oriented and web engineering project metrics.

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Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Describe evolutionary process models in detail.
- 17. Explain the functions of requirement engineering process in detail.
- 18. Describe empirical estimation models in detail.
- 19. Describe any two black box testing methods in detail.
- 20. Explain in detail about CBD.

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### **M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023**

### Second Semester

### **Computer Science**

# .NET TECHNOLOGY

### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define garbage collection.
- 2. What is the use of shadowed member?
- 3. How do you declare fixed length strings?
- 4. What are the properties used to display multiple hyperlinks in a single link label control?
- 5. List the properties of splitter objects.
- 6. Write a code for displaying text in a status bar.
- 7. How do you import namespaces in ASP.NET?
- 8. What is query string?
- 9. What are the two strategies used to add .NET security or personalize a website?
- 10. List out the problems with single value data binding.

**Part B** (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the role of assemblies in .NET framework.

Or

- (b) Explain the structures in VB.NET.
- 12. (a) Illustrate sub procedures vs. functions with suitable example.

Or

- (b) Write the notes on Msgbox and Inputbox functions.
- 13. (a) Explain the properties of button object in VB.NET.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the following :
  - (i) OpenFileDialog
  - (ii) SaveFileDialog.
- 14. (a) Describe the properties of HttpRequest class.

Or

- (b) How will you create your own exceptions? Explain with example.
- 15. (a) Explain the members of form authentication class.

Or

(b) Explain the different types of SQL statements with suitable example.

**Part C**  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Discuss in detail about the concepts of object oriented programming.
- 17. How do you create dialog boxes? Explain with example.
- 18. How do you create comboboxes in VB.NET? Explain.
- 19. Demonstrate how validation controls works in a webpage? Explain.
- 20. Explain how data binding controls working with databases.



### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

# Second Semester

## **Computer Science**

## DISTRIBUTED OPERATING SYSTEM

### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What is meant by Access Transparency?
- 2. Give the structure of a packet in IEEE Token Ring.
- 3. What are the two basic interprocess communication paradigms?
- 4. What is meant by closed group and open group?
- 5. What is granularity?
- 6. Define deadlock.
- 7. Write down the types of transparencies in a distributed file system.
- 8. Expand ACID.
- 9. What is spoofing?
- 10. What is digital signature?

## **Part B** (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain about DCE components.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on
  - (i) Circuit switching
  - (ii) Packet switching
- 12. (a) Compare blocking and non blocking types of IPC.

Or

- (b) Explain the many-to-many communication.
- 13. (a) What are the three main approaches for designing a DSM system?

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Give a note on ring-based election algorithm.
- 14. (a) Define file system. Explain the services provided by the distributed file system.

Or

- (b) What is meant by replicated file? Give its benefits.
- 15. (a) Discuss the important differences between computer viruses and worms.

Or

(b) What is cryptography? What are some of its common uses in a distributed system.

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Explain ATM technology in detail.
- 17. Explain buffering strategies used in interprocess communication.
- 18. Discuss the general architecture of DSM systems. Write down the advantages of DSM.
- 19. Explain the features of a good distributed file system.
- 20. What are the important design principles that should normally be used as a guideline to designing secure computer systems?

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### **M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023**

# Second Semester

## **Computer Science**

## **Elective - MOBILE COMPUTING**

### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Write the benefits of Laptop computing.
- 2. Write the parts of IP address.
- 3. What is multi-path propagation?
- 4. What are the four different types of handover in the GSM system?
- 5. Write one byte padding extension format.
- 6. What is home agent discovery?
- 7. What do you meant by tunneling?
- 8. What is decapsulation?
- 9. Expand DHCP.
- 10. What is reverse tunneling?

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Differentiate mobility and portability.

Or

- (b) Describe the procedure for routing.
- 12. (a) Discuss the features of different types of multiplexing.

Or

- (b) Write advantages and disadvantages of cellular systems.
- 13. (a) Describe the operation of mobile agent.

Or

- (b) Summarize the procedure for mobile node registration.
- 14. (a) Write a note on minimal encapsulation.

Or

- (b) Compare unicast, broadcast and multicast data gram routing.
- 15. (a) Write a note on smooth hand off.

Or

(b) Compare Lazy Cell Switching and Eager Cell Switching.

**Part C** 
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any three questions.

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

- 16. Explain the role of IETF in mobile networking.
- 17. Explain GSM architecture.

- 18. Give a brief note on router discovery protocol.
- 19. Discuss the types of message format for route optimization.

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20. Discuss the importance of Ingress filtering.

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### **M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023**

## Second Semester

### **Computer Science**

# **Elective - COMPUTER GRAPHICS**

### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define Persistence and Aspect Ratio.
- 2. What is meant by horizontal retrace and vertical retrace?
- 3. State the three possible methods for smoothly joining thick line segments?
- 4. What is meant by rigid body transformation matrix?
- 5. Define clipping.
- 6. What is the role of different input modes?
- 7. What is parallel projection?
- 8. What is the purpose of exploded and cutaway views?
- 9. Define view reference point and projection reference point.
- 10. What is vanishing point?

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer **all** the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss briefly about interactive input devices.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about DDA Line Drawing algorithm.
- 12. (a) Write short notes on bundled attributes.

### Or

- (b) Explain 2D Shear and 2D Reflection transformations.
- 13. (a) Explain in detail segment attributes.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on input functions.
- 14. (a) Explain 3D Reflection and 3D Shear transformation.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Describe in detail about three dimensional display techniques.
- 15. (a) Explain scan line method in detail.

Or

(b) Describe back face removal method in detail.

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Summarize the applications of computer graphics in detail.
- 17. Discuss briefly about Line Styles, Color and Intensity level options.
- 18. Describe Cohen-Sutherland Line Clipping algorithm.
- 19. Explain three-dimensional transformations in detail.
- 20. Discuss in detail about the implementation of viewing operations.

## **M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023**

# Second Semester

## **Computer Science**

# **Elective - DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING**

## (CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What are the different imaging modalities?
- 2. How cons and rods are distributed in retina?
- 3. What is meant by bit plane slicing?
- 4. Difference between correlation and convolution.
- 5. What is the need of transform?
- 6. Define ideal high pass filter.
- 7. What are the various types of noise models?
- 8. What is inverse filtering?
- 9. What is meant by color model?
- 10. What is Digital Watermarking?

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) How an X-Ray Image produced? Explain.

Or

- (b) Discuss the relationship between the pixels of a digital image.
- 12. (a) Explain how the median and average filter works? Give an example.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Write short notes on Smoothing Filters in spatial domain.
- 13. (a) Write short notes on Discrete Fourier Transform of one variable.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Gaussian Highpass Filter.
- 14. (a) Discuss about the Linear Position-Invariant Degradations.

Or

- (b) What is the use of Wiener Filter in image restoration? Explain.
- 15. (a) Discuss about the RGB Color Model.

Or

(b) Write short notes on Huffman coding.

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Explain the principle of Sampling and Quantization.
- 17. Explain in detail about histogram processing.
- 18. Explain the properties of 2D Fourier Transform.
- 19. Explain about the various types of optimum notch filtering approach in frequency domain filtering.
- 20. Discuss about color transformation in detail.

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### **M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023**

## **Third Semester**

### **Computer Science**

# **CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY**

### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What is meant by Traffic padding?
- 2. What is meant by Cryptanalysis?
- 3. Define Block Cipher with example.
- 4. State Strict Avalanche Criterion (SAC).
- 5. Write any one difference between conventional encryption and public-key encryption.
- 6. What is blinding?
- 7. What is Message authentication code?
- 8. Define Digital signature standard.
- 9. Mention the two important concepts of SSL.
- 10. What is RFC-822?

**Part B**  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain in detail about OSI security architecture.

Or

- (b) What is Steganography? Explain its merits and demerits.
- 12. (a) Write in detail about the strength of DES.

Or

- (b) Describe AES key Expansion in detail.
- 13. (a) Explain the key exchange protocol of Diffie- Hellman Key exchange algorithm with a neat diagram.

Or

- (b) Explain the five rules of addition over an elliptic curve.
- 14. (a) Give a detail description about simple Hash function.

Or

- (b) Explain direct digital signature in detail.
- 15. (a) Explain the Pseudorandom function of Transport layer security in detail.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

(b) Explain the principles of pretty good privacy in detail.

### **Part C** $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any three questions.

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- 16. Explain in detail about Security mechanisms.
- 17. Describe the AES implementation on detail.

- 18. Explain the principles of Public-key cryptosystems in detail.
- 19. Give a detail description about Message authentication code.
- 20. Explain in detail about Transport layer security.

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### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

# Third Semester

### **Computer Science**

# DATA MINING AND DATA WAREHOUSING

### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Mention the factors comprising data quality.
- 2. State the steps in the process of Knowledge Discovery.
- 3. What is Data Warehouse?.
- 4. What is a Data Cube?
- 5. State the measures used for attribute selection.
- 6. Mention the techniques used to improve the efficiency of the Apriori algorithm.
- 7. Distinguish between Agglomerative and Hierarchical clustering methods.
- 8. What are Outliers and Mention the categories of Outliers.
- 9. Define Text Mining.
- 10. What is web content mining and web usage mining?

**Part B** (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain What kinds of data can be mined? Explain with examples.

Or

- (b) Discuss briefly about the major issues in data mining.
- 12. (a) Explain the major distinguishing features of OLTP and OLAP.

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail about Data Warehouse Models.
- 13. (a) Explain the strength of Genetic Algorithm, Rough Sets and Fuzzy Sets towards Classification.

Or

- (b) What is Lazy Learner? Explain K-Nearest Neighbor and Case Based Reasoning Classification.
- 14. (a) Discuss briefly about the categorization of clustering methods and their general characteristics in detail.

Or

- (b) Explain BIRCH hierarchical clustering method in detail.
- 15. (a) Explain the concept and applications of spatial data mining.

Or

(b) Discuss about Multimedia data mining.

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Describe in detail about the Data Cleaning methods.
- 17. Explain in detail about Online Analytical Mining
- 18. Describe Rule-Based Classification in detail.
- 19. Explain in detail about the Partitioning clustering methods.
- 20. Discuss in detail about Data Mining Trends.

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### **M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023**

# **Third Semester**

# **Computer Science**

## **Elective : SOFT COMPUTING**

# (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define ANN.
- 2. What is Connection matrix?
- 3. What is meant by building blocks of Perceptron?
- 4. Write the activation function that uses Maxnet.
- 5. Define Crisp set.
- 6. List the two types of Fuzzy composition techniques.
- 7. Given the two intervals are  $E_1 = [2, 4]$ ,  $E_2 = [-4, 5]$ . Perform the Max and Min operations over the intervals.
- 8. List the two methods of fuzzy Inference system.
- 9. Define GA.
- 10. What are the various types of Crossover?

### **Part B** (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss the learning process in ANN.

Or

- (b) Write in detail about Mc Culloch–Pitts neuron model.
- 12. (a) List the learning factors of Back-propagation network.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Discuss in detail on full counter propagation net.
- 13. (a) Mention the properties of Fuzzy set.

Or

- (b) Write down the methods of Defuzzification techniques.
- 14. (a) Mention the types of fuzzy propositions.

Or

- (b) Discuss the importance of multiobjective and multiperson decision making.
- 15. (a) Explain the types of Encoding process in genetic algorithm.

Or

(b) Discuss the applications of Genetic Algorithm.

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Explain the architecture of Artificial Neural Network.
- 17. Write the training algorithm for Multiple Adaptive Linear Neuron with its diagram.
- 18. Discuss the fuzzy equivalence and tolerance relation.
- 19. Describe the overview of Fuzzy Expert system.
- 20. Write down the process of crossover and its types in detail.